

UNIDAD 3 INECUACIONES

PÁGINA 66

EJERCICIO 2. Valores Soluciones de inecuación $x^2 - 8x < 12$

a) -5

$$(-5)^2 - 8(-5) < 12$$

$$25 + 40 < 12$$

$$65 < 12$$

NO SOL. FALSO

b) 0

$$0^2 - 8 \cdot 0 < 12$$

$$0 < 12$$

SÍ. VERDADERO

c) 1,1

$$(1,1)^2 - 8 \cdot 1,1 < 12$$

$$1,21 - 8,8 < 12$$

$$-7,59 < 12$$

SÍ. VERDADERO

d) 2

$$2^2 - 8 \cdot 2 < 12$$

$$4 - 16 < 12$$

$$-12 < 12$$

SÍ. VERDADERO

e) $\frac{5}{2}$

$$\left(\frac{5}{2}\right)^2 - 8 \cdot \frac{5}{2} < 12$$

$$\frac{25}{4} - \frac{40}{2} < 12$$

$$6,25 - 20 < 12$$

$$-13,75 < 12$$

SÍ. VERDADERO

f) 3,2

$$(3,2)^2 - 8 \cdot 3,2 < 12$$

$$10,24 - 25,6 < 12$$

$$-15,36 < 12$$

SÍ. VERDADERO

g) 5,3

$$(5,3)^2 - 8 \cdot 5,3 < 12$$

$$28,09 - 42,4 < 12$$

$$-14,31 < 12$$

SÍ. VERDADERO

h) 10

$$10^2 - 8 \cdot 10 < 12$$

$$100 - 80 < 12$$

$$20 < 12$$

NO. FALSO

EJERCICIO 3. Traduce al lenguaje algebraico

a) $3x + 8 < 20$

b) $x < 35$

c) $3x + 20 > 100$

d) no se hace.

PÁGINA 68

EJERCICIO 7. Resuelve algebraicamente

a) $2x + 4 \geq 0$

$$x \geq -\frac{4}{2}; x \geq -2 \quad [-2, +\infty)$$

b) $2x + 4 < 0 \quad x < -\frac{4}{2}$

$$x < -2 \quad (-\infty, -2)$$

c) $-2x + 7 > \frac{x}{2} - 3$

$$-\frac{4x}{2} + \frac{14}{2} > \frac{x}{2} - \frac{6}{2}$$

$$-5x > -20$$

$$x < \frac{-20}{-5}$$

$$x < 4 \quad (-\infty, 4)$$

d) $-2x + 7 \geq \frac{x}{2} - 3 \quad -5x \geq -20$

$$x \leq \frac{-20}{-5} \quad x \leq 4$$

$$(-\infty, 4]$$

e) $-x^2 + 4x \geq 2x - 3$

$$-x^2 + 2x + 3 \geq 0$$

$$x^2 - 2x - 3 \leq 0$$

$$\frac{2 \pm \sqrt{4+12}}{2} \rightarrow 3$$

$$\rightarrow -1$$

$$[-1, 3]$$

f) $-x^2 + 4x < 2x - 3$

$$-x^2 + 2x + 3 < 0$$

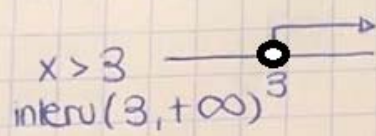
$$x^2 - 2x - 3 > 0$$

$$(-\infty, -1) \cup (3, +\infty)$$

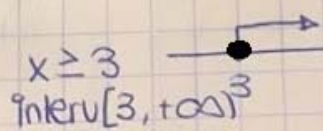
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EJERCICIO 4. PÁGINA 67

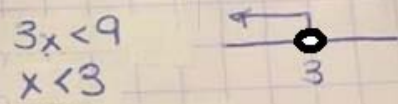
a) $3x > 9$



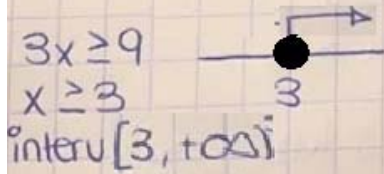
b) $3x \geq 9$



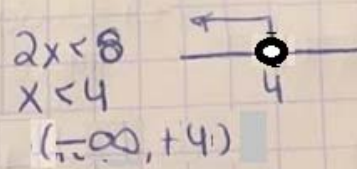
c) $3x + 2 < 11$ Interval $(-\infty, 3)$



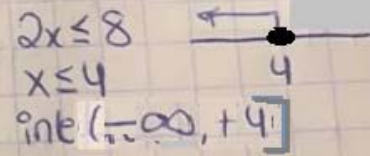
d) $3x + 2 \geq 11$



e) $2x - 3 < 5$



f) $2x - 3 \leq 5$



8. Resuelve algebraicamente.

a) $3x - 5 \geq 13$

b) $5x + 1 < x + 9$

c) $3 - 2x > x + 5$

d) $7 - 11x + 2 \leq 23 + 4x$

e) $x^2 - 3x + 2 \leq 4x - 8$

a) $3x - 5 \geq 13 \rightarrow 3x \geq 18 \rightarrow x \geq 6$. Intervalo $[6, +\infty)$.

b) $5x + 1 < x + 9 \rightarrow 4x < 8 \rightarrow x < 2$. Intervalo $(-\infty, 2)$.

c) $3 - 2x > x + 5 \rightarrow 3x < -2 \rightarrow x < -\frac{2}{3}$. Intervalo $(-\infty, -\frac{2}{3})$.

d) $7 - 11x + 2 \leq 23 + 4x \rightarrow 15x \geq -14 \rightarrow x \geq -\frac{14}{15}$. Intervalo $[-\frac{14}{15}, +\infty)$.

e) $x^2 - 3x + 2 \leq 4x - 8 \rightarrow x^2 - 7x + 10 \leq 0$

Las raíces de $x^2 - 7x + 10 = 0$ son $x = 5$ y $x = 2$.



Solución: $2 \leq x \leq 5$. Intervalo $[2, 5]$.

10. Resuelve los siguientes sistemas de inecuaciones:

a) $\begin{cases} x + 3 < 7 \\ x - 1 \geq 0 \end{cases}$

b) $\begin{cases} 2x - 3 < 3x + 5 \\ 7x + 1 \leq 13 + 4x \end{cases}$

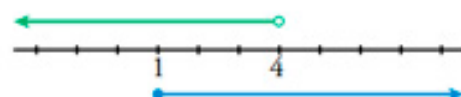
c) $\begin{cases} 2x - 3 < 3x + 5 \\ 7x + 1 \geq 13 + 4x \end{cases}$

d) $\begin{cases} x^2 - 7x + 6 \leq 0 \\ 3x + 2 > 17 \end{cases}$

e) $\begin{cases} x^2 - 7x + 6 \leq 0 \\ 2x + 5 < 7 \end{cases}$

f) $\begin{cases} x^2 - 7x + 6 \leq 0 \\ 2x + 5 \leq 7 \end{cases}$

a) $\begin{cases} x + 3 < 7 \\ x - 1 \geq 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x < 4 \\ x \geq 1 \end{cases}$



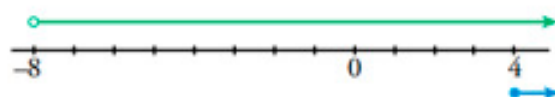
Solución: $1 \leq x < 4$. Intervalo $[1, 4)$.

b) $\begin{cases} 2x - 3 < 3x + 5 \\ 7x + 1 \leq 13 + 4x \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x > -8 \\ x \leq 4 \end{cases}$



Solución: $-8 < x \leq 4$. Intervalo $(-8, 4]$.

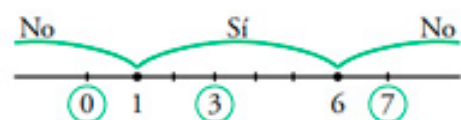
c) $\begin{cases} 2x - 3 < 3x + 5 \\ 7x + 1 \geq 13 + 4x \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} x > -8 \\ x \geq 4 \end{cases}$



Solución: $x \geq 4$. Intervalo $[4, +\infty)$.

d) $\begin{cases} x^2 - 7x + 6 \leq 0 \\ 3x + 2 > 17 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 2 \leq x \leq 5 \\ 3x > 15 \rightarrow x > 5 \end{cases}$

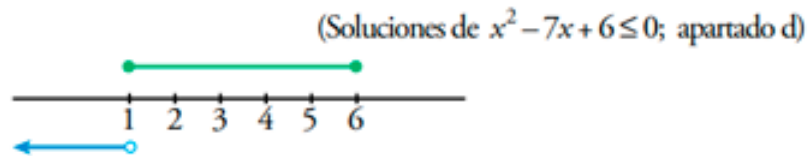
Las raíces de $x^2 - 7x + 6 = 0$ son $x = 6$ y $x = 1$.



(Soluciones de $3x + 2 > 17$)

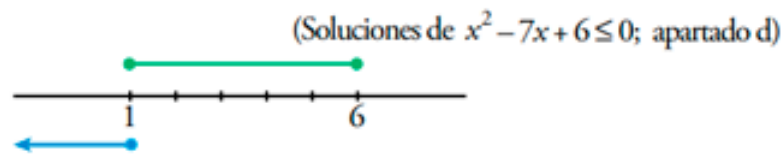
Soluciones del sistema: $5 < x \leq 6$. Intervalo $(5, 6]$.

$$\text{e) } \begin{cases} x^2 - 7x + 6 \leq 0 \\ 2x + 5 < 7 \end{cases} \quad 2x < 2 \rightarrow x < 1$$



No hay soluciones para este sistema.

$$\text{f) } \begin{cases} x^2 - 7x + 6 \leq 0 \\ 2x + 5 \leq 7 \end{cases} \quad x \leq 1$$



Solución del sistema: $x = 1$.